

JavaScript

dokumentieren
testen
validieren

*Richard Sternagel
1&1 Internet AG
Mainz, 30.10.08*



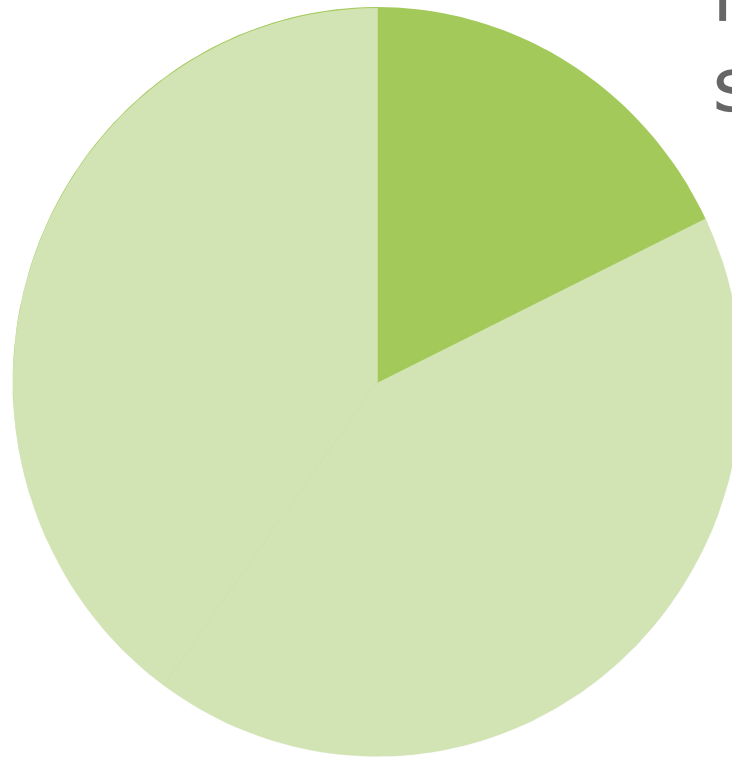


Agenda

- Motivation
- Frameworks/Tools zum ...
 - dokumentieren
 - testen
 - validieren
- Fazit

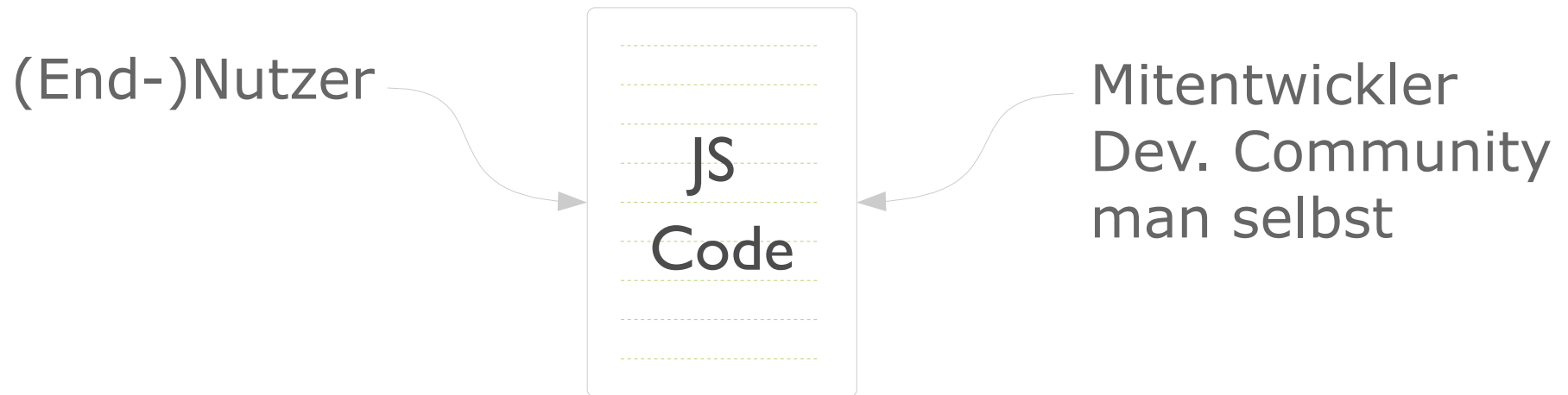
Wozu der ganze Aufwand?

neuen Code
schreiben



bestehenden
Code warten

Wozu der ganze Aufwand?



Optimierung:

- zusammenfassen
- minimieren
- komprimieren

Optimierung:

- Wartbarkeit!

Was ist wartbarer Code?

- verständlich
- anpassbar
- erweiterbar
- testbar
- modular



- dokumentieren
- testen
- validieren
- ...

Beipackzettel

- nicht jede Technik bei jedem Projekt
- nicht alles gleichzeitig einführen
- was funktioniert für mich/das Team
- am Anfang Mehraufwand
 - ... der sich aber auszahlt!



Agenda

- ~~Motivation~~
- Frameworks/Tools zum ...
 - dokumentieren
 - testen
 - validieren
- Fazit



Dokumentations Tools

- JSDoc
- JsDoc Toolkit
- ScriptDoc

Exkurs: Doc Comments in Java

```
/**
 * Logs a user with the given userName in.
 *
 * @param userName The name of the user
 * @author John Doe
 * @see The <a href="...">Link</a>
 */
public void login(String userName) {
    ...
}
```

} tags } doc comment

Tipp: [How to Write Doc Comments for the Javadoc Tool](#)

JsDoc Toolkit (Michael Mathews)

- in JavaScript geschrieben
- kein fixes Output-Format (out of the box = HTML)
- wird mittels **Rhino** ausgeführt
- Templates
- Plugins



JavaScript
Implementierung
in Java

JsDoc Tk: Syntax Beispiele

- ```
/**
 * @param {String} Absolute/Relative Path to a file. // {String|Number}
 * @returns {Array} Lines from the file. // {String[]}
 */
function readLines(filepath) {} // [String]
// [String="/home"]
```
- ```
function readLines(/**String*/ filepath) /**Array*/ {}
```
- ```
/**
 * @param userInfo Information about the user.
 * @param userInfo.name The name of the user.
 * @param userInfo.email The email of the user.
 */
function login(userInfo) {}
```

## JsDoc Tk: Tag Referenz

- @author
- @augments|@extends
- @borrows that as this
- @class
- @constant
- @constructor
- @constructs
- @default
- @deprecated
- @description
- @example
- @event
- @field
- @fileOverview
- @function
- @inner
- @ignore
- @lends|@scope
- @memberOf
- @name
- @namespace
- @param
- @private
- @property
- @public
- @requires
- @return|returns
- @see|{@link ...}
- @since
- @static
- @throws|@exception
- @type
- @version

# JsDoc Tk erweitern

- Templates
  - HTML (JSON, XML)
  - publish.js
    - `publish(symbolSet) {}`
  - JsPlate
- Plugins
  - Ausführung vor Templategenerierung
  - Eventbasiert (`onSymbol`, `onDocCommentTags`, ...)

The screenshot displays the JsDoc documentation for a namespace named 'myNamespace'. It is divided into several sections:

- Namespace myNamespace**: Shows the namespace name and its definition in 'sample.js'.
- Namespace Summary**: A table with one entry for 'myNamespace'.
- Field Summary**: A table with one entry for 'myNamespace.myProp1' (A Number).
- Project Outline**: A tree view showing the project structure, including 'global' and 'myNamespace' (with sub-items 'myProp1', 'myProp2', 'myFunc1', and 'myFunc2').
- Framework jProton**: A detailed view of the 'myNamespace' namespace, including its definition in 'sample.js', a 'Field Summary' (listing 'myProp1' and 'myProp2'), and a 'Method Summary' (listing 'myFunc1' and 'myFunc2').

## JsDoc Tk: Encoding



- in allen JS-Dateien gleiches Encoding!
- UTF-8 für doc files (default)  
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">

Cmdline Option: "-e=iso-8859-1" <...charset=iso-8859-1">

## JsDoc Tk: Kommandozeile

```
$ cd path/to/jsdoctk
```

```
$ java -jar jsrun.jar app/run.js [OPTIONS] <SRC_DIR> ...
```

```
{jsdoctk} => java -jar jsrun.jar app/run.js -t=templates/jsdoc
```

```
{jsdoctk} myscripts/ single/file.js
```

```
{jsdoctk} -h
```

```
{jsdoctk} -r=4 myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -x=sc,js,txt myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -d=my_docs myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -p myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -a myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -t=templates/myOwnTpl myscripts/
```

```
{jsdoctk} -c=sample.conf myscripts/
```



## Agenda

- ~~Motivation~~
- ~~Frameworks/Tools zum ...~~
  - ~~dokumentieren~~
  - testen
  - validieren
- Fazit



## (Unit) Testing Frameworks

- JsUnit (Hieatt)
- JsUnit (Schaible)
- YUI Test
- QUnit
- DOH
- Scriptaculous Unit Testing
- Test.Simple
- Test.More
- J3Unit
- JSMock
- Mock4JS
- JSSpec
- Crosscheck

## Unit Test (Modul-/Komponententest)

- verifiziert Verhalten einer Unit
- Unit bei OOP = Klasse / Methode
- idealerweise isoliert (unabhängig von anderen Obj.)

Erwartet `?` = Verhalten  
5 `?` = `add(2, 3)`



Ziel: Automatisierung

## YUI Test (Nicholas C. Zakas)

- einfache Syntax / gut dokumentiert
- separat von YUI einsetzbar
- Event Simulation
- Asynchrones Testen
- Reporting » Automatisierung
- Eventbasiert (einklinken möglich)
- eigene Visualisierung möglich

# YUI Test: Überblick

- TestCases
  - TestSuite
  - setUp()
  - tearDown()
  - `_should.ignore`
  - `_should.error`
  - fail()
  
  - `areEqual()`        `==`
  - `areNotEqual()`    `!=`
  - `areSame()`        `===`
  - `areNotSame()`    `!==`
- isArray()
  - isBoolean()
  - isFunction()
  - isNumber()
  - isObject()
  - isString()
  
  - isTypeOf()
  - instanceof()
- isFalse()
  - isTrue()
  - isNaN()
  - isNotNaN()
  - isNull()
  - isNotNull()
  - isUndefined()
  - isNotUndefined()

## YUI Test: Events simulieren I

- `YAHOO.util.UserAction`
  - `.click()`
  - `.dblclick()`
  - `.mousedown()`
  - `.mouseup()`
  - `.mouseover()`
  - `.mouseout()`
  - `.mousemove()`
  - `.keyup()`
  - `.keydown()`
  - `.keypress()`

## YUI Test: Events simulieren II

- `YAHOO.util.UserAction.click(myElem);`
- `YAHOO.util.UserAction.click("elemId");`
- `YAHOO.util.UserAction.click("elemId", {  
    clientX: 10,  
    clientY: 20  
});`
- `YAHOO.util.UserAction.keypress("elemId", {  
    charCode: 13  
});`

# YUI Test: TestRunner Events

- pass
- fail
- ignore
  
- begin
- complete
  
- testcasebegin
- testcasecomplete
  
- testsuitebegin
- testsuitecomplete

```
 info warn error time window pass

INFO Testing began at Tue Oct 28 2008 00:00:12 GMT+0100.
INFO Test case "AIA.trim() tests" started.
PASS testTrimWithLeadingWhiteSpace: passed.
PASS testTrimWithTrailingWhiteSpace: passed.
INFO Test case "AIA.trim() tests" completed.
Passed:2 Failed:0 Total:2
INFO Testing completed at Tue Oct 28 2008 00:00:12 GMT+0100.
Passed:2 Failed:0 Total:2
```

## YUI Test: Asynchrones Testen

- `wait(func, delay);`
- `wait(timeout)` und später `resume(func);`
- Keine wirklichen Ajax-Responses testen
  - Test: Input an Server korrekt
  - Test: Output vom Server
    - JS-Handling korrekt für alle Responsevarianten?



# YUI Test: Testreporter

```
YAHOO.tool.TestRunner.subscribe("complete", function(event) {
 var reporter = new YAHOO.tool.TestReporter(
 "http://www.example.com/report.php"
 // , YAHOO.tool.TestFormat.JSON
);
 reporter.report(event.results);
});
```



## YUI Test 3.0

- Mock Objekte
- mehr simulierte Events
- bessere Fehlererkennung
- neue Visualisierungsmöglichkeiten



## Agenda

- ~~Motivation~~
- ~~Frameworks/Tools zum ...~~
  - ~~dokumentieren~~
  - ~~testen~~
  - validieren
- Fazit



# Code Validatoren / Checker

- JSLint
- ... ?

## JSLint (Douglas Crockford)

- Tool zur Code Analyse
  - syntax checks
  - code conventions
- striktere Teilmenge von JavaScript

## JSLint: Checks

- semicolon / comma
- constructors und new
- for in statement
- with statement
- == / != VS. === / !==
- unreachable code
- ...

## JSLint: Einsatzmöglichkeiten

- Formular auf Website **remote** / lokal
- via **Rhino**
  - Kommandozeile
  - Eclipse (External tools)
- YSlow (Firefox Extension)
- Apatana Studio
- TextMate Bundle

## JSLint steuern

- `/*global`
  - globale Variablen angeben
- `/*member`
  - Schreibfehler & fehlende Deklaration identifizieren
  - nur diese erlauben
- `/*jslint`
  - >20 Optionen, die standardmäßig false sind



## JSLint kann ebenso prüfen ...

- HTML
  - lowercase & end tags, Verschachtelung, Entities, keine „inline event handler“
  - kein Support für XHTML (XML Deklaration / xml:lang)
  - empfiehlt Verzicht von `type="text/javascript"` `:/`
- JSON
  - wenn erstes Zeichen „{“ oder „[“



## Agenda

- ~~Motivation~~
- ~~Frameworks/Tools zum ...~~
  - ~~dokumentieren~~
  - ~~testen~~
  - ~~validieren~~
- Fazit



## Tipp: Coding Standards / Conventions

- Douglas Crockford / JSLint
- Mozilla Developer Center
- Dojo Styleguide
  
- Commit Hook » Auto-Konvertierung

## Ziel: JS Build Prozess

- validieren
- Coding Standards prüfen
- Tests laufen lassen
- API Dokumentation erzeugen
- minimieren
- ein einzelne Datei erzeugen
- ...

## Fazit

- dokumentieren
  - <http://jsdoctoolkit.org/>
- testen
  - <http://developer.yahoo.com/yui/yuitest/>
- validieren
  - <http://www.jshint.com/>



## Videos

- Nicholas C. Zakas
  - „Test-Driven Development with YUI Test“
  - „Maintainable JavaScript“
- Christian Heilmann
  - „Scripting Maintainability“

## Grafiken

- „Rhino 2“ – Steve Cornish
  - <http://flickr.com/photos/scornish/1763558937/>
- „Package Settings“ – Everaldo Coelho
  - <http://www.everaldo.com/>